Federal Financial Aid Overview

Presenters: Federal Student Aid

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Quick Overview of WHIAAPI

White House Initiative on Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders (WHIAAPI)



White House Initiative on Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders (WHIAAPI)

- President Obama re-established WHIAAPI and the President's Advisory Commission on AAPIs with Executive Order 13515 in October 2009
- Goal: To improve the quality of life and opportunities for AAPIs by facilitating increased access to and participation in federal programs and services
- Housed in the Department of Education, WHIAAPI works with the White House Office of Public Engagement and over 24 federal agencies
- Over the last two years, WHIAAPI and the Commission have hosted over 200 events, reaching out to over 30,000 people



- For more information, please see our website at: www.whitehouse.gov/aapi
- Follow us on Twitter @WhiteHouseAAPI
- Follow us on Facebook at <u>https://www.facebook.com/WhiteHouseAAPI</u>



Today's Topics

- Financial Aid Myths
- Federal Financial Aid Programs
- The FAFSA: When and How to Apply
- What to Expect After Applying
- Where to Go for More Information
- Scholarships
- Questions



Question

When should you consider college?

- □ NOW
- □ TODAY
- **THIS MINUTE**

□ALL OF THE ABOVE



What can college do for me?

More Money



More Job Opportunities

More Freedom



- Fact: On average, a person who goes to college earns more money than a person who doesn't.
- Over a lifetime a college graduate can earn over \$1,000,000 more than a high school graduate



What does **FAFSA** Stand For?

Free

Application

for

Federal

Student

Aid

Myths About Financial Aid

"...it costs money to apply for federal student aid."

Reality: Applying is FREE. It costs nothing to apply for federal student aid. You should avoid companies charging a fee.

Myths About Financial Aid

"...the form is too hard to fill out."

Reality: The FAFSA is easier than ever, especially if you fill it out online at www.fafsa.gov. On average, it takes less than 30 minutes.

Federal Financial Aid Programs

Federal Financial Aid Programs

- 1. Federal Grants
- 2. Federal Work-Study
- 3. Federal Student Loans

There is more than \$150 billion available in federal aid to help students pay for college.



Federal Financial Aid

<u>Grants</u>

Federal Pell Grant

- Federal Supplemental Education Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)
- Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH)
- Iraq/Afghanistan Service Grant



Federal Financial Aid

Work-Study

Provides part-time jobs for undergraduate and graduate students with financial need, allowing them to earn money to help pay education expenses

- Eligible employers (On-campus or off-campus employment)
 - Schools
 - Federal, state or local public agency
 - Private nonprofit organization
 - Community service activities
- Students are paid at least federal minimum wage
- Not all colleges participate in the Federal Work-study program and funding depends on availability at the college



Federal Financial Aid

Loans

Federal Perkins Loan

Subsidized Direct Loan

• Unsubsidized Direct Loan

• PLUS Direct Loans (Parents)

Stafford Direct Loans

Subsidized Loans

- Government PAYS the borrowers accrued interest while he/she is attending college and other eligible periods
- Based on Financial Need
- Fixed Rate
- For undergraduate students
- Amount: \$3,500-\$8,000

Unsubsidized Loans

- The borrower is responsible for the interest for the life of the loan
- NOT Based on Financial Need
- Fixed Rate
- For undergraduate and graduate students
- Amount: \$5,500-\$20,500



Interest Rates for Federal Loans

	Interest Rate	Repayment	Additional Info
Federal Perkins Loan	5% Fixed	9 months after school	
Federal Stafford/ Direct Loan Undergraduate	Subsidized 3.86% (7/13 – 6/14) Unsubsidized 3.86% (7/13 – 6/14)	6 months after school	Subsidized: no interest charged while in school Unsubsidized: interest accrues while in school
Federal Stafford/ Direct Loan Graduate	Unsubsidized 5.41% (7/13 – 6/14)	6 months after school	Unsubsidized interest accrues while in school
Federal Direct PLUS Loan (Parents, Graduate & Professional)	6.41% (7/13 – 6/14) Direct Lending Schools	May be deferred until 6 months student drop ½ time or 60 days after loan is fully disbursed a Student of the U.S. DEPARTM	the AMERICA

The FAFSA: When and How to Apply

How do you apply for Federal Student Aid?

- Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)
- Your eligibility is determined by information you provide on the FAFSA
- Individuals must complete the FAFSA to receive federal financial aid
- Students are encouraged to file their FAFSA as soon as possible after January 1st of their senior year in high school



www.FAFSA.gov



PROUD SPONSOR of

FAFSA"

Free Application for Federal Student Aid



Deadlines

Information about your deadlines.

School Code Search

Find your college's school code. Also find detailed information about your college.

FAFSA Filing Options

Learn about the other options for filing your FAFSA.

Announcements

- FAFSA on the Web will be unavailable due to necessary maintenance activities on Sunday, Nov. 4 from 1:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m. ET.
- Use the <u>IRS Data Retrieval Tool</u> to update your FAFSA with IRS tax return information.

Thinking About College?



Use FAFSA4caster to see how federal student aid can help you pay for college!

What You Need to Know

• Must file every year in college

· Can file Jan. 1st of your senior year

• PIN (Parent/Student)

• The earlier the BETTER!!



Basic Eligibility Requirements/Documentation

Students must have:

- · High school diploma or GED
- A Social Security Number (with limited exceptions)
- · U.S. citizen or be an eligible noncitizen
- Registered with the Selective Service (Males)

Students also need to:

- Be enrolled or accepted for enrollment in an eligible program
- · Be pursuing a degree, certificate or credential
- · Maintain 'Satisfactory Academic Progress'



FAFSA Documents 101

- Social Security Number (Student & Parent)
- Driver's license number (not mandatory)
- · Alien Registration Number if not a U.S. citizen.
- Federal tax information or tax returns, including W-2 information, for student (for spouse if married, and for parents if filing as a dependent)
 - o IRS Data Retrieval Tool is Available
- Records of veterans benefits, for student (and for parents if providing parent information);
- Information on savings, investments, and business and farm assets for students (and for parents if providing parent information)



Dependency Status

If any of the following criteria applies, the student is considered independent:

- ✓ 24 years or older
 - ✓ Married
- ✓ Master's or Doctorate Program
- ✓ Children and student provides 50%+ support
 - ✓ In foster care since turning 13
 - ✓ Emancipated minor
 - ✓ Currently or was in legal guardianship
 - √ Homeless
 - ✓ Serving active duty in U.S. Armed Force



Special Circumstances

- Parents are incarcerated
- Left home due to an abusive family environment
- Unsure of parents whereabouts
- Circumstances must be well documented
- Financial Aid Director has final say...



What to Expect After Applying

What To Expect After Applying

High Level Overview

Student/
parent(s)
completes
the FAFSA
and signs
with FSA
PIN(s)

FAFSA is processed by FSA; Student receives a SAR; College receives information if listed on the FAFSA

College reviews info and assembles award package for the student

Student reviews award package; compares to other award letters; student determines which college to attend

Some applications are selected for verification

Attach tax returns, W2 statements and other supporting documentation if requested

College Costs

Cost of Attendance

- Tuition & Fees
- · Room & Board
- Books & Supplies
- Equipment & Transportation
- Miscellaneous Personal Expenses
- Child Care

Sample Award Letter

Financial Need = \$13,000

Scholarships \$2,000

Institutional Grant \$2,000

Federal Grants \$5,000

State Grants \$2,000

Loans \$2,000 - Unmet need

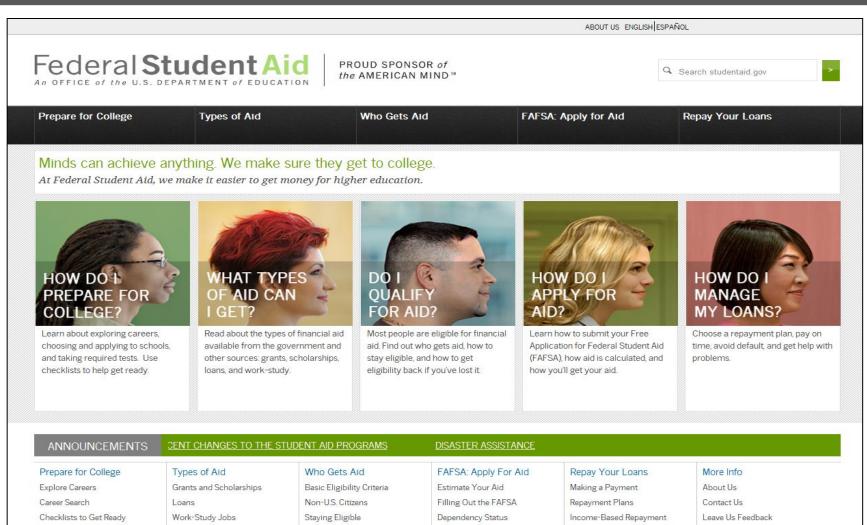
TOTAL = \$13,000



Where to go for more information



StudentAid.gov



Federal Student Aid PIN

Choosing a School

Aid for Military Families

Regaining Eligibility

Loan Consolidation

Glossarv

College Scorecard (collegecost.ed.gov)

College Scorecard

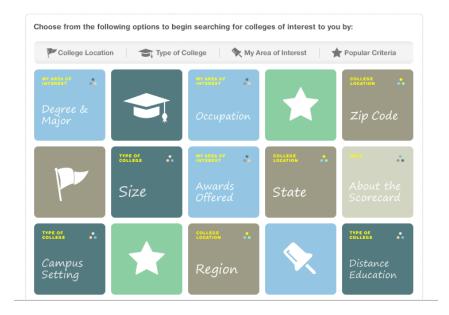
An online tool that will make it easier for students and families to compare colleges by comparing information such as: net price; graduation rates; default rates; student loan debt; and earnings potential



College Scorecards in the U.S. Department of Education's College Affordability and Transparency Center make it easier for you to search for a college that is a good fit for you. You can use the College Scorecard to find out more about a college's affordability and value so you can make more informed decisions about which college to attend.

To start, enter the name of a college of interest to you or select factors that are important in your college search. You can find scorecards for colleges based on factors such as programs or majors offered, location, and eprollment size.

Search for a college by name...

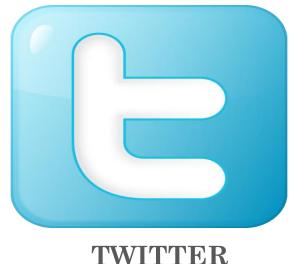


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Federal Student Aid

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FSAIC

The Federal Student Aid Information Center (FSAIC) operates a toll-free hotline to provide comprehensive assistance in English, as well as Spanish on:

- General information about federal student aid (Title IV programs);
- The FAFSA application (paper and online);
- FAFSA corrections;
- Student loan history
- ➤ 1-800-4-FED-AID (1-800-433-3243)
- <u>>www.StudentAid.gov</u>
- <u>>www.fafsa.ed.gov</u>

Hours:

Monday through Friday 8:00a.m. – 10:00p.m. ET

Extended hours may be available



Scholarships

Sources of Money for College

- Federal government
- □ State government
- Colleges and universities
- Private foundations
- Employers and Private Companies
- Professional and Service Organizations



Questions?

Thank You!